Contents--Volume 67
January through December 1996

JANUARY 1996

EDITORIAL

A Word of Appreciation, and Thoughts About the Future—*D. R. Jones* 1

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Crew Resource Management: A Simulator Study Comparing Fixed Versus Formed Aircrews—*J. M. Baker, C. C. Clothier, J. R. Woody, E. H. McKinney, and J. L. Brown* 3

Occupational Outcome in Military Aviators After Psychiatric Hospitalization—*C. F. Flynn, S. McGlohn, and R. E. Miles* 8

Effect of Upright and Supine Posture on Hypoxemia During Air Transport—*S. W. Knutson, T. A. Dillard, W. J. Mehm, and Y. Y. Phillips* 14

Cerebral Artery Blood Flow Velocity Changes Following Rapid Release of Lower Body Negative Pressure—*U. I. Balldin, L. P. Krock, N. L. Hopper, and W. G. Squires* 19

A Correlative Investigation of Simulated Occupant Motion and Accident Report in a Helicopter Crash—*D. G. Beale, N. M. Alem, and B. P. Butler* 23

The Effect of Tilted Stripes in an Optokinetic Drum on Gastric Myoelectric Activity and Subjective Reports of Motion Sickness—*J. T. Andre, E. R. Muth, R. M. Stern, and H. W. Leibowitz* 30

Effect of Low-Concentration CO_2 on Stereoacuity and Energy Expediture—*M. Sun, C. Sun, and Y. Yang* 34

Respiratory Changes During Initial Days of Acclimatization to Increasing Altitudes—*C. K. Basu, W. Selvamurthy, G. Bhaumick, R. K. Gautam, and R. C. Sawhney* 40

Isokinetic and Isometric Strength-Endurance After 6 Hours of Immersion and 6° Head-Down Tilt in Men—*M. Shaffer-Bailey, J. E. Greenleaf, and T. M. Hutchinson* 46

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Lymphedema Initiated by Aircraft Flights—*J. R. Casley-Smith and J. R. Casley-Smith* 52

Oxy-Helium Treatment for Refractory Neurological Decompression Sickness: A Case Report—*I. Goldenberg, A. Shupak, and O. Shoshani* 57

The Sleeping Aviator—Aeromedical Disposition of Kleine-Levin Syndrome—*T. Wygnanski, E. Kokia, P. Barak, L. Terlo, and Y. G. Caine* 61

Arterial Gas Embolism Following a 1-Meter Ascent During Helicopter Escape Training: A Case Report—*P. J. Benton, J. D. Woodfine, and P. R. Westwood* 63

TECHNICAL NOTE

U.S. Naval Aviation Mishaps, 1977–92: Differences Between Single- and Dual-Piloted Aircraft—*S. A. Shappell and D. A. Wiegmann* 65

Population-Based Description of Aircraft Accident Mortality, U.S. Military, 1980–90—*T. J. Ungs* 70

REVIEW ARTICLE

The Distribution of Limb Pain in Decompression Sickness—*L. M. Sowden, E. P. Kindwell, and T. J. R. Francis* 74

Cases from the Aerospace Medicine Residents' Teaching File, #64—*F. W. Rudge* 81

FEBRUARY 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Cancer Incidence in United States Air Force Aircrew, 1975–89—*J. K. Grayson, and T. J. Lyons* 101

Crashes of Instructional Flights—*S. P. Baker, M. W. Lamb, G. Li, and R. S. Dodd* 105

Collision Avoidance: A Helicopter Simulator Study—*R. Kruk, and D. Regan* 111

Effects of Daytime Administration of Zolpidem and Triazolam on Performance—*N. J. Wesensten, T. J. Balkin, and G. L. Belenky* 115

Effects of Frequency of Horizontal Linear Oscillation on Motion Sickness and Somatogravic Illusion—*J. F. Golding, and H. M. Markey* 121

Performance of a Simple Aiming Task in Hypergravity: I. Overall Accuracy—*O. Bock, K. E. Arnold, and B. S. K. Cheung* 127

Performance of a Simple Aiming Task in Hypergravity: II. Detailed Response Characteristics—*O. Bock, K. E. Arnold, and B. S. K. Cheung* 133

Contents--Volume 67
January through December 1996

JANUARY 1996

EDITORIAL

A Word of Appreciation, and Thoughts About the Future—*D. R. Jones* 1

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Crew Resource Management: A Simulator Study Comparing Fixed Versus Formed Aircrews—*J. M. Baker, C. C. Clothier, J. R. Woody, E. H. McKinney, and J. L. Brown* 3

Occupational Outcome in Military Aviators After Psychiatric Hospitalization—*C. F. Flynn, S. McGlohn, and R. E. Miles* 8

Effect of Upright and Supine Posture on Hypoxemia During Air Transport—*S. W. Knutson, T. A. Dillard, W. J. Mehm, and Y. Y. Phillips* 14

Cerebral Artery Blood Flow Velocity Changes Following Rapid Release of Lower Body Negative Pressure—*U. I. Balldin, L. P. Krock, N. L. Hopper, and W. G. Squires* 19

A Correlative Investigation of Simulated Occupant Motion and Accident Report in a Helicopter Crash—*D. G. Beale, N. M. Alem, and B. P. Butler* 23

The Effect of Tilted Stripes in an Optokinetic Drum on Gastric Myoelectric Activity and Subjective Reports of Motion Sickness—*J. T. Andre, E. R. Muth, R. M. Stern, and H. W. Leibowitz* 30

Effect of Low-Concentration CO_2 on Stereoacuity and Energy Expediture—*M. Sun, C. Sun, and Y. Yang* 34

Respiratory Changes During Initial Days of Acclimatization to Increasing Altitudes—*C. K. Basu, W. Selvamurthy, G. Bhaumick, R. K. Gautam, and R. C. Sawhney* 40

Isokinetic and Isometric Strength-Endurance After 6 Hours of Immersion and 6° Head-Down Tilt in Men—*M. Shaffer-Bailey, J. E. Greenleaf, and T. M. Hutchinson* 46

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Lymphedema Initiated by Aircraft Flights—*J. R. Casley-Smith and J. R. Casley-Smith* 52

Oxy-Helium Treatment for Refractory Neurological Decompression Sickness: A Case Report—*I. Goldenberg, A. Shupak, and O. Shoshani* 57

The Sleeping Aviator—Aeromedical Disposition of Kleine-Levin Syndrome—*T. Wygnanski, E. Kokia, P. Barak, L. Terlo, and Y. G. Caine* 61

Arterial Gas Embolism Following a 1-Meter Ascent During Helicopter Escape Training: A Case Report—*P. J. Benton, J. D. Woodfine, and P. R. Westwood* 63

TECHNICAL NOTE

U.S. Naval Aviation Mishaps, 1977–92: Differences Between Single- and Dual-Piloted Aircraft—*S. A. Shappell and D. A. Wiegmann* 65

Population-Based Description of Aircraft Accident Mortality, U.S. Military, 1980–90—*T. J. Ungs* 70

REVIEW ARTICLE

The Distribution of Limb Pain in Decompression Sickness—*L. M. Sowden, E. P. Kindwell, and T. J. R. Francis* 74

Cases from the Aerospace Medicine Residents' Teaching File, #64—*F. W. Rudge* 81

FEBRUARY 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Cancer Incidence in United States Air Force Aircrew, 1975–89—*J. K. Grayson, and T. J. Lyons* 101

Crashes of Instructional Flights—*S. P. Baker, M. W. Lamb, G. Li, and R. S. Dodd* 105

Collision Avoidance: A Helicopter Simulator Study—*R. Kruk, and D. Regan* 111

Effects of Daytime Administration of Zolpidem and Triazolam on Performance—*N. J. Wesensten, T. J. Balkin, and G. L. Belenky* 115

Effects of Frequency of Horizontal Linear Oscillation on Motion Sickness and Somatogravic Illusion—*J. F. Golding, and H. M. Markey* 121

Performance of a Simple Aiming Task in Hypergravity: I. Overall Accuracy—*O. Bock, K. E. Arnold, and B. S. K. Cheung* 127

Performance of a Simple Aiming Task in Hypergravity: II. Detailed Response Characteristics—*O. Bock, K. E. Arnold, and B. S. K. Cheung* 133

Analysis of Workload Predictions Generated by Multiple Resource Theory—*D. Cohen, R. J. Wherry, Jr., and F. Glenn* 139

Bioenergetic Effects of Repeated +Gz Acceleration on Rat Heart: A ^{31}P-NMR Study on Isolated Hearts—*C. C. Tran, J. Aussedat, A. Ray, S. Lortet, A. Rossi, and P. Quandieu* 146

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Hepatitis A Infection in Aircrews: Risk of Infection and Cost-Benefit Analysis of Hepatitis A Vaccination—*T. Gutersohn, R. Steffen, P. Van Damme, F. Holdener, and P. Beutels* 153

A Case of "Eating Disorder NOS": Aeromedical Implications of DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria—*J. S. Berg, and J. L. Moore* 157

Correction of Subtle Refractive Error in Aviators—*J. Rabin* 161

REVIEW ARTICLE

Flying Status and Coronary Revascularization Procedures in Military Aviators—*M. A. Khan, and F. K. Amroliwalla* 165

TECHNICAL NOTES

Remote Ergonomic Research in Space: Spacelab Findings and a Proposal—*H. A. Wichman, and S. I. Donaldson* 171

A Probabilistic Model of Hypobaric Decompression Sickness Based on 66 Chamber Tests—*J. Conkin, V. Kumar, M. R. Powell, P. P. Foster, and J. M. Waligora* 176

MARCH 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Prevalence of Decompression Sickness Among U-2 Pilots—*G. A. Bendrick, M. J. Ainscough, A. A. Pilmanis, and R. U. Bisson* 199

Neurological Decompression Illness in Swine—*J. R. Broome and E. J. Dick, Jr.* .. 207

Visual Display Delay Effects on Pilot Performance—*R. M. Wildzunas, T. L. Barron, and R. W. Wiley* 214

The Efficacy of Hyoscine Hydrobromide in Reducing Side-effects Induced During Immersion in Virtual Reality—*E. C. Regan and A. D. Ramsey* 222

Psychological Reactions During Polar Expeditions and Isolation in Hyperbaric Chambers—*G. M. Sandal, R. Værnes, T. Bergan, M. Warncke, and H. Ursin* 227

Ground Reaction Forces During Locomotion in Simulated Microgravity—*B. L. Davis, P. R. Cavanagh, H. J. Sommer, III, and G. Wu* 235

Catecholamine Response to Maximal Exercise Following 16 Days of Simulated Microgravity—*K. A. Engelke and V. A. Convertino* 243

Metoclopramide Does Not Inhibit Atrial Natriuretic Factor-Stimulated Diuresis in Man—*S. Farrow, A. Mahayni, G. Banta, J. Sowers, and W. Lockette* 248

Extended-Coverage-Bladder G-Suits Can Provide Improved G-Tolerance and High Gz Foot Pain—*M. A. Paul* 253

Evidence of Sensory Conflict and Recovery in Carp Exposed to Prolonged Weightlessness—*S. Mori, G. Mitarai, A. Takabayashi, S. Usui, M. Sakakibara, M. Nagatomo, and R. J. von Baumgarten* 256

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Severe Carbon Monoxide Poisoning in the Pediatric Patient: A Case Report—*D. B. Brown, F. C. Golich, J. J. Tappel, T. A. Dykstra, and D. A. Ott* 262

Delayed Recompression After SCUBA Diving-Induced Barotrauma: A Case Report—*D. Tirpitz and J. D. Schipke* 266

High Resolution ECG Changes Among Finnish Pilots—*E. J. M. Hyvämäki, J. U. Grönlund, T. H. Metsälä, J. O. Jalonen, and K. J. Antila* 269

Reliability of Infra-red Tympanic Thermometry (ITT)—*D. L. Smith and P. C. Fehling* 272

TECHNICAL NOTES

Aircraft Fires, Smoke Toxicity, and Survival—*A. K. Chaturvedi and D. C. Sanders* 275

U.S. Air Force Pilot Selection Tests: What is Measured and What is Predictive?—*T. R. Carretta and M. J. Ree* 279

APRIL 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

The USAF Aircrew Medical Contact Lens Study Group: Operational Problems—*R. J. Dennis, T. J. Tredici, D. J. Ivan, and W. G. Jackson* 303

Effects of Hypovolemia and Posture on Responses to the Valsalva Maneuver—*E. A. Luster, N. Baumgartner, W. C. Adams, and V. A. Convertino* 308

Submaximal Exercise $\dot{V}O_2$ and $\dot{Q}C$ During 30-Day 6° Head-Down Bed Rest with Isotonic and Isokinetic Exercise Training—*J. E. Greenleaf, A. C. Ertl, and E. M. Bernauer* 314

Motion Sickness Susceptibility to Optokinetic Rotation Correlates to Past History of Motion Sickness—*S. Hu, K. M. Glaser, T. S. Hoffman, T. M. Stanton, and M. B. Gruber* 320

The Severity of Nauseogenic Effect of Cross-Coupled Rotation is Proportional to Gyroscopic Angular Acceleration—*N. Isu, M. Yanagihara, S. Yoneda, K. Hattori, and J. Koo* 325

Trace Element and Hormonal Responses During Flight Aptitude Test—*A. Kobayashi* 333

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Herniated Nucleus Pulposus: Rates and Outcomes Among U.S. Army Aviators—*K. T. Mason, J. P. Harper, and S. G. Shannon* 338

A Case of a Naval Aviator on Quinidine for Lone Atrial Fibrillation—*D. M. Wingard, E. F. Feeks, E. A. Bower, R. A. Piepenbrink, and M. A. Carlberg* 341

Application of USAF G-Suit Technology for Clinical Orthostatic Hypotension: A Case Study—*L. L. Elizondo, D. F. Doerr, M. A. Sims, G. W. Hoffler, and V. A. Convertino* 344

Cervical Intervertebral Disc Protrusion in an RAAF F-111C Pilot: A Case Report—*D. G. Newman* 351

Exertional Heat Illness in Marine Corps Recruit Training—*J. A. Kark, P. Q. Burr, C. B. Wenger, E. Gastaldo, and J. W. Gardner* 354

Disease Evaluated on Return-to-Work Examinations: Aviation Ground Personnel Compared to Other Workers—*P. Froom, B. Cline, and J. Ribak* 361

Aircrew Ejections in the Republic of Bulgaria, 1953–93—*L. Milanov* 364

30TH ANNUAL HARRY G. ARMSTRONG LECTURE

The New Preventive Medicine for a New Millennium—*F. D. Scutchfield and K. T. Hartman* 369

AEROMEDICAL GRAND ROUNDS

Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease and Hypertension in the Aviator—*K. A. Fox and F. W. Rudge* 376

EDITORIAL

Readership Survey—*D. R. Jones and S. A. Nunneley* 379

MAY 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Alcohol Elimination and Simulator Performance of Male and Female Aviators: A Preliminary Report—*J. L. Taylor, N. Dolhert, L. Friedman, M. Mumenthaler, and J. A. Yesavage* 407

High Performance Supine Flight Assessment Using the NAWC Dynamic Flight Simulator—*B. S. Shender* 414

External Ocular Hyperemia: A Quantifiable Indicator of Spacecraft Air Quality—*J. W. Ogle and K. L. Cohen* 423

A Comparison Between Phosphors for Aviator's Night Vision Imaging System—*J. Rabin and W. McLean* 429

The Epidemiology of Aircraft Fire in Commuter and Air Taxi Crashes—*G. Li, S. P. Baker, and R. S. Dodd* 434

Hypercapnia Lowers the Shivering Threshold and Increases Core Cooling Rate in Humans—*C. E. Johnson, D. A. Elias, A. E. Ready, and G. G. Giesbrecht* 438

EGb 761 in Control of Acute Mountain Sickness and Vascular Reactivity to Cold Exposure—*J. P. Roncin, F. Schwartz, and P. D'Arbigny* 445

Influence of Granisetron on Thermoregulation During Exercise in the Heat—*T. M. McLellan and M. B. Ducharme* 453

Central and Peripheral Noradrenergic Responses to 14 Days of Spaceflight (SLS-2) or Hindlimb Suspension in Rats—*S. Fagette, L. Somody, H. Koubi, J. Fareh, M. Viso, C. Gharib, and G. Gauquelin* 458

Swimming Behavior of Fish During Short Periods of Weightlessness—*H. A. A. de Jong, E. N. P. M. Sondag, A. Kuipers, and W. J. Oosterveld* 463

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Perception of the Medical Risk of Spaceflight—*R. D. Billica, S. C. Simmons, K. L. Mathes, B. A. McKinley, C. C. Chuang, M. L. Wear, and P. B. Hamm* 467

Back Pain in Aircrew—An Initial Survey—*S. C. Sheard, R. J. Pethybridge, J. M. Wright, and G. H. G. McMillan* 474

Effect of Low Altitude on Glycolytic Key Enzymes in Red Blood Cells—*N. A. Bashir* 478

TECHNICAL NOTE

U.S. Naval Helicopter Mishaps: Cockpit Egress Problems—*C. O. Barker and A. H. Bellenkes* 480

A Review of Canadian Forces Search and Rescue Technician Medical Training and Operations, 1990–93—*J. R. Popplow* ... 486

AEROMEDICAL GRAND ROUNDS

Aeromedical Certification of a Pilot with Bi-Lateral Prosthetic Hands—A Case Report—*E. M. Ospina and M. Antuñano* ... 491

JUNE 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Sources of Situation Awareness Errors in Aviation—*D. G. Jones and M. R. Endsley* 507

Total Sleep Deprivation and the Thyroid Axis: Effects of Sleep and Waking Activity—*K. A. Gary, A. Winokur, S. D. Douglas, S. Kapoor, L. Zaugg, and D. F. Dinges* 513

Melatonin Efficacy in Aviation Missions Requiring Rapid Deployment and Night Operations—*D. A. Comperatore, H. R. Lieberman, A. W. Kirby, B. Adams, and J. S. Crowley* 520

The Effect of Occupational Cultures on Coordination of Emergency Medical Service Aircrew—*V. M. Fonne and G. Myhre* 525

Mental Workload in Heat: Toward a Framework for Analyses of Stress States—*S. Razmjou* 530

Cardiovascular Deconditioning Through Head-Down Tilt Bed Rest Increases Blood Pressure Variability and Plasma Renin Activity—*J. F. Schmedtje, Jr., W. L. Liu, and A. A. Taylor* 539

Differences Between Syncope Resulting From Rapid Onset Acceleration and Orthostatic Stress—*D. A. Self, C. D. White, R. M. Shaffstall, B. L. Mtinangi, J. S. Croft, and R. Hainsworth* 547

Pelvic Blood Pooling of Men and Women During Lower Body Negative Pressure—*D. D. White and L. D. Montgomery* 555

A Miniswine Model of Acute Exertional Heat Exhaustion—*B. J. Gentile, P. C. Szlyk-Modrow, M. J. Durkot, B. A. Krestel, I. V. Sils, K. A. Tartarini, and A. M. Alkhyyat* 560

Is There a Hypercoagulable State in Military Fighter Pilots?—*G. Biondi, S. Farrace, G. Mameli, and F. Marongiu* 568

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Sinus Node Arrest and Asystole From Vasovagal Phenomena During Lower Body Negative Pressure in a Healthy Pilot—*L. Kopka, K. Mazurek, and E. Zawadzka-Bartczak* 572

REVIEW ARTICLE

High Altitude Medicine and Physiology in the Former Soviet Union—*E. Gippenreiter and J. B. West* 576

HISTORICAL NOTE

The "Automatic Stabilizer" and Angle of Attack Assessor: Human Factors Contributions of the Wright Brothers—*S. R. Mohler* 585

COMMENTARY

Women Aboard a Major Combatant: The U.S.S. Dwight D. Eisenhower Experience—*D. W. Yacavone* 589

JULY 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

"Biospheric Medicine" as Viewed From the Two-Year First Closure of Biosphere 2—*R. L. Walford, R. Bechtel, T. MacCallum, D. E. Paglia, and L. J. Weber* 609

Exercise-Enhanced Preoxygenation Increases Protection From Decompression Sickness—*J. T. Webb, M. D. Fischer, C. L. Heaps, and A. A. Pilmanis* 618

Visual Processing During High Frequency Head Oscillation—*J. P. Flipse and A. J. J. Maas* 625

Position and Velocity Responses from the Otoliths and the Canals: Results from ESA's Parabolic Flights—*T. Probst, E. Bablok, H. Dabrowski, J.-H. Dombrowski, R. Loose, and E. R. Wist* 633

Human Performance During Exposure to Toluene—*A. Armstrong Rahill, B. Weiss, P. E. Morrow, M. W. Frampton, C. Cox, R. Gibb, R. Gelein, D. Speers, and M. J. Utell* 640

Cardio-respiratory Changes During the Onset of Head-Down Tilt—*C. Soubiran, I. Harant, I. de Glisezinski, M. Beauville, F. Crampes, D. Riviere, and M. Garrigues* 648

Outcome of Neurological Decompression Illness: Development of a Manifestation-Based Model—*P. C. Kelleher, R. J. Pethybridge, and T. J. R. Francis* 654

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Spinal Shrinkage Due to +Gz Forces—*O. Hämäläinen, H. Vanharanta, M. Hupli, M. Karhu, P. Kuronen, and H. Kinnunen* 659

Abstracts of the 1996 Annual Scientific Meeting— 666

AUGUST 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

The Effect of Optical Blur on Simulated IFR Approaches—*J. Mann and J. Hovis* 739

Effect of Acute Exposure to Hypoxia on Electrolytes and Water Metabolism Regulatory Hormones—*C. De Angelis, C. Ferri, L. Urbani, and S. Farrace* 746

Total and Regional Cerebral Blood Flow During Recovery From G-LOC—*P. M. Werchan, J. C. Schadt, J. W. Fanton, and M. H. Laughlin* 751

Granisetron Shows No Pro-Arrhythmic Effect in Normal Subjects During or After Exercise in a Hot Environment—*G. W. Gray, T. M. McLellan, and M. B. Ducharme* 759

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Musculoskeletal Injury Review in the U.S. Space Program—*R. T. Jennings and J. P. Bagian* 762

Injury Risk for Research Subjects with Spina Bifida Occulta in a Repeated Impact Study: A Case Review—*J. P. Albano, S. G. Shannon, N. M. Alem, and K. T. Mason* 767

REVIEW ARTICLE

Photorefractive Keratectomy (PRK) in the Military Aviator: An Aeromedical Perspective—*D. J. Ivan, T. J. Tredici, J. Perez-Becerra, R. Dennis, J. R. Burroughs, and J. Taboada* 770

TECHNICAL NOTE

F-16 Class A Mishaps in the U.S. Air Force, 1975–93—*C. J. Knapp and R. Johnson* .. 777

HISTORICAL NOTE

Survival at High Altitudes: Wheel-Well Passengers—*S. J. H. Veronneau, S. R. Mohler, A. L. Pennybaker, B. C. Wilcox, and F. Sahiar* 784

Cases from the Aerospace Medicine Residents' Teaching File, #65—*D. M. O'Brien* 787

SEPTEMBER 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Influence of a Carbohydrate Drink on Performance of Military Personnel in NBC Protective Clothing—*W. van Dokkum, L. B. J. van Boxtel, M. J. van Dijk, L. C. Boer, and E. J. van der Beek* 819

Clothing Insulation in a Hypobaric Environment—*S. KW. Chang and W. R. Santee* 827

Cardiovascular Deconditioning and Venous Air Embolism in Simulated Microgravity in the Rat—*R. R. Robinson, M-F. Doursout, J. E. Chelly, M. R. Powell, T. M. Little, and B. D. Butler* 835

Effects of Sleeping in a Chemical Protective Mask on Sleep Quality and Cognitive Performance—*H. R. Lieberman, M. Z. Mays, B. Shukitt-Hale, K. S. K. Chinn, and W. J. Tharion* 841

Prevalence and Significance of Spinal Disc Abnormalities in an Asymptomatic Acceleration Subject Panel—*J. W. Burns, T. H. Loecker, J. R. Fischer, and D. H. Bauer* 849

Size and Myosin Heavy Chain Profiles of Rat Hindlimb Extensor Muscle Fibers After 2 Weeks at 2G—*R. R. Roy, M. E. Roy, R. J. Talmadge, R. Mendoza, R. E. Grindeland, and M. Vasques* 854

The Effects of 600 mg of Slow Release Caffeine on Mood and Alertness—*B. A. Sicard, M. C. Perault, M. Enslen, F. Chauffard, B. Vandel, and P. Tachon* 859

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Aircrew Fatigue Monitoring During Sustained Flight Operations from Souda Bay, Crete, Greece—*J. D. Stoner* 863

Lipid Lowering Therapy and Military Aviators—*M. A. Khan and F. K. Amroliwalla* 867

Mefloquine versus Doxycycline for Malaria Prophylaxis in Intermittent Exposure of Israeli Air Force Aircrew in Rwanda—*A. Shamiss, E. Atar, L. Zohar, and Y. Cain* 872

Retinal Detachment in U.S. Air Force Flyers—*R. P. Green, Jr. and T. Y. Chou* 874

CASE REPORT

Coffee, Tea, or Frostbite? A Case Report of Inflight Freezing Hazard from Dry Ice—*W. B. Gamble and E. R. Bonnecarre* 880

TECHNICAL NOTE

Physiological Training in Jordan—*I. A. AL-Wedyan, B. H. Shahin, H. M. A. Ghosh, S. S. Al-Aqqad, and M. S. Al-Qura'an* 882

Evaluation of Repatriation Parameters: An Analysis of Patient Data of the German Air Rescue—*W. Kramer, B. Domres, P. Dürner, and K. Stockert* 885

42ND ANNUAL LOUIS H. BAUER LECTURE

New Challenges in Prevention—*A. R. Hinman* 890

Cases from the Aerospace Medicine Residents' Teaching File, #66—*B. J. Funke and L. L. Wall* 896

SEPTEMBER 1996, SECTION II, SUPPLEMENT
DIRECTORY ISSUE

Officers and Council of AsMA A1
Presidents of AsMA A2
Constitution and By-Laws A3
Minutes of the 1996 Annual Business Meeting .. A8
Statement of Income and Expenses for 1995 .. A10
Home Office Staff A10
Rapid Communiction Numbers A11
Essentials of the AsMA's CME Program A13
AsMA and Scientific Specialty Code Symbols . A14
Directory of Members A15
Life Members A104
Honary Members A104
Members Who Live Abroad A105
Fellows A109
Honary Fellows A112
Associate Fellows A113
Constituent and Affiliated Organizations A115
Corporate and Sustaining Members A117
Annual Lectures A119
Annual Awards A120
President's Citation A123
Standing Committee Chairs A124
Standing Committees A125
Wing Officers A128

OCTOBER 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Perforance of Color-Dependent Air Traffic Control Tasks as a Function of Color Vision Deficiency—*H. W. Mertens and N. J. Milburn* 919

Effects of Head Down Tilt on Hemodynamics, Fluid Volumes, and Plasma Na-K Pump Inhibitor in Rats—*J. B. Pamnani, Z. Mo, S. Chen, H. J. Bryant, R. J. White, and F. J. Haddy* 928

Endurance Fitness and Orthostatic Tolerance—*E. Shvartz* 935

Locomotion While Load-Carrying in Reduced Gravities—*L. A. Wickman and B. Luna* 940

Microgravity Effect on the Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex is Dependent on Otolith and Vision Contributions—*V. K. Grigorova and L. N. Kornilova* 947

Visual and Vestibular Components of Motion Sickness—*M. Eyeson-Annan, C. Peterken, B. Brown, and D. Atchison* .. 955

The Effect of Autogenic Training and Biofeedback on Motion Sickness Tolerance—*E. E. Jozsvai and R. A. Pigeuau* ... 963

Crewmember Interaction During a Mir Space Station Simulation—*N. Kanas, D. S. Weiss, and C. R. Marmar* 969

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Safety of Commercial Air Travel Following Myocardial Infarction—*G. R. Cox, J. Peterson, L. Bouchel, and J. J. Delmas* .. 976

The Initial Signs and Symptoms of Altitude Decompression Sickness—*M. T. Ryles and A. A. Pilmanis* 983

REVIEW ARTICLE

Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty (PTCA): Long-term Outcome and Aeromedical Implications—*D. L. Moorman, W. B. Kruyer, and W. G. Jackson* 990

AEROMEDICAL GRAND ROUNDS

Intracerebral Bleed, Retinal Detachment, Cataract Removal, and Intraocular Lenses in an Army Aviator—*C. J. Knapp* 997

OCTOBER 1996, SECTION II, SUPPLEMENT
Medical Guidelines for Air Travel

Introduction B1

Stresses of Flight B1
Medical Evaluation and Airline Special Services B2
Inflight Medical Care B2
Reported Inflight Illness and Death B3
Immunizations and Malaria Prophylaxis for Travelers B3
Cardiovascular Disese B5
Deep Venous Thrombosis B6
Pulmonary Disease B7
Obstetrics and Pediatrics B8
Ear, Nose, and Throat B9
Surgical Conditions B10
Neuropsychiatry B11
Miscellaneous Conditions B12
Airsickness B12
Anemia B12
Decompression Sickness B12
Diabetes B13
Diarrhea B13
Fractures B14
Jet Lag B14
Ophthalmological Conditions B14
References B15

NOVEMBER 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Acute Ventilatory Response to Simulated Altitude, Normobaric Hypoxia, and Hypobaria—*J. A. Loeppky, P. Scotto, and R. C. Roach* 1019

Review of Cardiac Events in USAF Aviators—*S. Osswald, R. Miles, W. Nixon, and P. Celio* 1023

Instrument Flying Performance After G-Induced Loss of Consciousness—*M. A. Paul* 1028

The Effect of a Headset Leakage on Speech Intelligibility in Helicopter Noise—*A. S. Wagstaff, O. Tvete, and B. Ludvigsen* 1034

Effects of Overlay Symbology in Night Vision Goggles on Accommodation and Attention Shift—*C. M. Schor and H. L. Task* 1039

Infrared Tympanic Temperature as a Predictor of Rectal Temperature in Warm and Hot Conditions—*R. D. Hansen, D. Amos, and B. Leake* 1048

Oximeter Reliability in a Subzero Environment—*A. J. Macnab, M. Smith, N. Phillips, and P. Smart* 1053

Heat Strain While Wearing the Current Canadian or a New Hot-Weather French NBC Protective Clothing Ensemble—*T. M. McLellan* 1057

Physiological, Psychophysical, and Psychological Responses of Firefighters to Firefighting Training Drills—*D. L. Smith, S. J. Petruzzello, J. M. Kramer, and J. E. Misner* 1063

Effect of Standing or Walking on Physiological Changes Induced by Head Down Bed Rest: Implications for Spaceflight—*J. Vernikos, D. A. Ludwig, A. C. Ertl, C. E. Wade, L. Keil, and D. O'Hara* 1069

A Field Trial of the NASA Telemedicine Instrument Pack in a Family Practice—*W. J. Crump, B. J. Levy, and R. D. Billica* 1080

Effects of Thoracic Volume Expansion on Cardiorenal Function in the Conscious Rat—*G. B. McCombs, C. E. Ott, and B. A. Jackson* 1086

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Left Ventricular Gas Emboli in Six Cases of Altitude-Induced Decompression Sickness—*A. A. Pilmanis, F. W. Meissner, and R. M. Olson* 1092

A Passenger with Pulmonary/Laryngeal Tuberculosis: No Evidence of Transmission on Two Short Flights—*M. Moore, K. S. Fleming, and L. Sands* 1097

DECEMBER 1996

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Psychiatric Syndromes Associated with Problems in Aeronautical Adaptation Among Military Student Pilots—*J. J. Picano, and H. F. Edwards* 1119

Cognitive Assessment of USAF Pilot Training Candidates—*J. D. Callister, R. E. King, and P. D. Retzlaff* 1124

The Use of IQ Assessment in Astronaut Screening and Evaluation—*S. L. Bishop, D. Faulk, and P. A. Santy* 1130

Muscle Strain During Aerial Combat Maneuvering Exercise—*J. Oksa, O. Hämäläinen, S. Rissanen, J. Myllyniemi, and P. Kuronen* 1138

Anthropometric Measurements and Ejection Injuries—*M. Edwards* 1144

Alcohol and Workload as Factors Affecting the Detection of Angular Acceleration—*W. N. Mughni, and L. E. Ross* 1148

Brain Cancer, Flying, and Socioeconomic Status: A Nested Case-Control Study of USAF Aircrew—*J. K. Grayson, and T. J. Lyons* 1152

Using Outdoor Exercise to Decrease Jet Lag in Airline Crewmembers—*M. Shiota, M. Sudou, and M. Ohshima* 1155

Increase of LBNP Tolerance Using Elastic Compression Stockings—*F. M. Melçhior, P. H. Thullier, D. Lejeune, M. Kerguélen, and R. S. Srinivasan* 1161

+Gz Acceleration Affects the Trace Minerals Zinc, Copper, and Chromium in Serum and Urine of Humans—*A. Kikukawa, Y. Miyamoto, and T. Akamatsu* 1166

G-Induced Myocardium Functional Alterations Are Not Related to Structural Changes in Rat Heart—*C. C. Tran, J. Stephane, B. Serrurier, A. X. Bigard, and C. Y. Guezennec* 1170

Correlating Increased Ocular and Systemic Blood Pressures with Neuroretinal Function—*H. Kergoat, and M.-J. Durand* 1174

The Effect of Positive Pressure Breathing for Altitude Protection on Intraocular Pressure—*M. T. Ryles, and J. L. Perez-Becerra* 1179

Grasping of Virtual Objects in Changed Gravity—*O. Bock* 1185

Effects of Chemical Defense Clothing and Individual Equipment on Ventilatory Function and Subjective Reactions—*S. R. Muza, L. E. Banderet, and V. A. Forte* 1190

CLINICAL MEDICINE

Pulmonary Barotrauma of a Diver Using an Oxygen Rebreathing Diving Apparatus—*K. Telzlaff, B. Neubaurer, M. Reuter, and V. Warninghoff* 1198

AEROMEDICAL GRAND ROUNDS

Pneumomediastinum During Flight Secondary to Facial Fractures—A Case Report—*C. Kourtidou-Papadeli, A. Paspatis, and S. Mohler* 1201

INDEXES TO VOLUME 67 1215

Information for Authors of Manscripts Submitted to *Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine* 1234